

From CAD to GIS

Where are we?

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FOSS4G

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Self-Introduction - Oslandia

GIS
architecture

Open Source
software

GIS-oriented
algorithms



Jacky Volpes

- ▶ GIS Engineer
- ▶ Former industrial data processing engineer

Loïc Bartoletti

- ▶ Former urban planner
- ▶ CAD - GIS Engineer
- ▶ QGIS core commiter
- ▶ PostGIS (SFCGAL), GRASS contributor
- ▶ FreeBSD ports commiter

CAD = Drawing GIS = Drawing *augmented*

In most usecase we see, CAD is only drawing

- ▶ Data quality at a specified scale
- ▶ No need to respect topology
- ▶ No need to structure (all geometries mixed in one layer)

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GIS is centered around data to augment geometries

- ▶ Layers are restrained to one geometry type
- ▶ Each geometry has associated data
- ▶ The geometry is a representation of the data
- ▶ Tools can easily verify topology, geometries, etc.

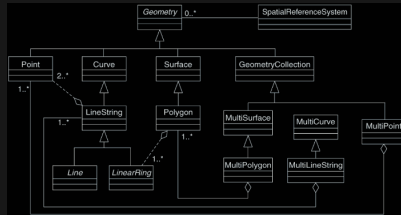
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The file formats problem



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GIS common formats

► PostGIS

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GIS common formats

- ▶ PostGIS
- ▶ GeoPackage

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- ▶ GeoPackage
- ▶ ESRI ShapeFile

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But, it's OK!

The file formats problem

CAD common formats

► DGN

The file formats problem

CAD common formats

- ▶ DGN

- ▶ DWG

The file formats problem

CAD common formats

- ▶ DGN

- ▶ DWG

- ▶ DXF

The file formats problem

CAD common formats

- ▶ DGN

- ▶ DWG

- ▶ DXF

Please, contribute!

From CAD to GIS: which tools are converted to OSGeo?

Objective: migrate geographic data from CAD to GIS and migrate **verification and integration toolboxes** from proprietary softwares to FOSS4G tools.

- ▶ Microstation
- ▶ AutoCAD
- ▶ TopStation
- ▶ FME
- ▶ QGIS
- ▶ QGIS processings
- ▶ PyQGIS scripts
- ▶ GRASS

In most cases, we are able to use FOSS4G tools only.
The **workload** varies with the **CAD drawings quality**.
The CAD drivers are very important to keep the best consistency during the migration.

Everything I do, I do it

with FOSS tools

Everything I do, I do it with GRASS

The venerable OpenSource GIS

- ▶ Topology! (v.clean)
- ▶ The only one with a civil plugin (v.civil)
- ▶ And so more...



Everything I do, I do it with QGIS

QGIS Rocks!

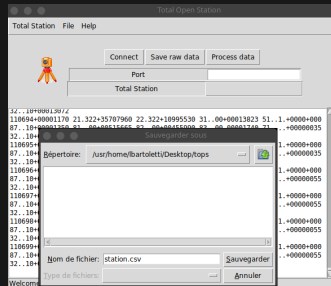
- ▶ Powerful drawing tools!
- ▶ Ease to use
- ▶ Processing is a nice ETL
- ▶ Advanced symbology



Everything I do, I do it with Total Open Station

Total Open Station downloads and exports survey data from your total station

- ▶ Import data from total station
- ▶ Export to common format
- ▶ With a QGIS plugin



Links:

- ▶ <https://tops.iosa.it/>
- ▶ <https://github.com/enzococca/totalopenstationToQgis>

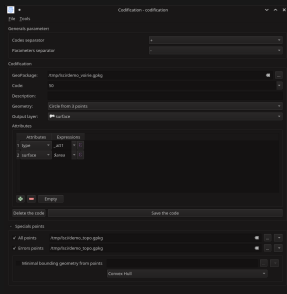
Everything I do, I do it with LandSurveyCodesImport

Import data from a land survey (GPS or total station) to draw automatically in a database using a codification (aka Field Codes).

- ▶ Import codified data (from a CSV)
- ▶ Export to (single or multiple) GeoPackage
- ▶ Easily integrated into a processing workflow

Links:

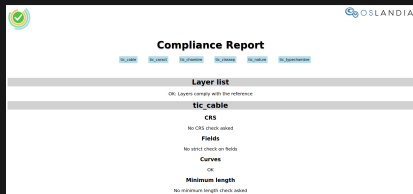
- ▶ <https://www.oslandia.com/>
- ▶ <https://oslandia.gitlab.io/qgis/landsurveycodesimport/en/index.html>



Everything I do, I do it with QompliGIS

This plugin aims to provide a simple way to verify if the structure of a dataset complies with the structure of a reference dataset.

- ▶ Ease to configure and use
- ▶ Easily transferable compliance rules
- ▶ Well integrated with QGIS
- ▶ Easily integrated into a processing workflow

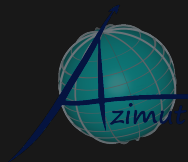


Links:

- ▶ <https://www.oslandia.com/>
- ▶ https://oslandia.gitlab.io/qgis/qompligis/en_guide/index.html

Everything I do, I do it with QTopometry

Work In Progress!



What about FreeCAD, LibreCAD or Blender?



The CAD to GIS workflow

How can you limit the use of proprietary software?

The usual workflow from land survey to integration is



Every step can have its specific tool (depending on habits, historical reasons, etc.).

We want to be able to **do every step with QGIS** so migrating to FOSS4G tools is not bridled.



QompliGIS for compliance check

Simple - Intuitive

Answers to: is my dataset ready to be integrated in my GIS?

- ▶ Compliant with **geometrical** and **topological** restrictions
- ▶ Compliant with **expected fields** and **layers**
- ▶ Compliant with **expected values** (available soon)

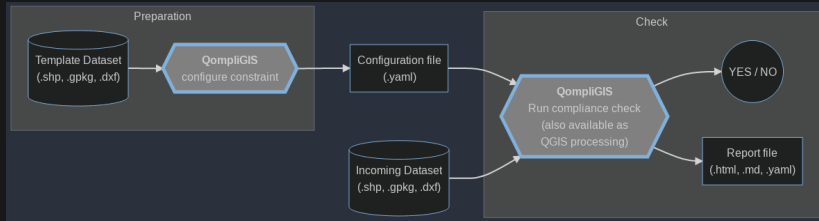


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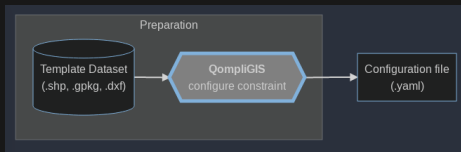
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QompliGIS for compliance check

Preparation



Constraints configuration

- AERODROME
- CIMETIERE
- CONSTRUCTION_ELEVEE
- DIGUE
- ENCEINTE_MILITAIRE
- LIGNE_ELECTRIQUE
- METRO_AERIEN
- PISTE_AERODROME
- TRANSPORT_CABLE

Layers
from reference dataset

Which types of compliances do you want to configure ?

- ☒ Strict geometry type (Multi vs single, Z, M, etc)
- ☒ Don't allow a different coordinate reference system
- ☒ Don't allow new attributes

Layer
constraints

Attributes	Mandatory
1 ID	
2 NATURE	
3 DESCEPTE	

Fields

Geometry and topology options

- ☒ Can contain invalid geometries
- ☒ Can contain null geometries
- ☒ Can contain duplicates
- ☒ Can contain empty geometries
- ☒ Can contain overlaps

Geometry

Polygon layer options

- ☒ Can contain curves
- ☒ Can contain holes

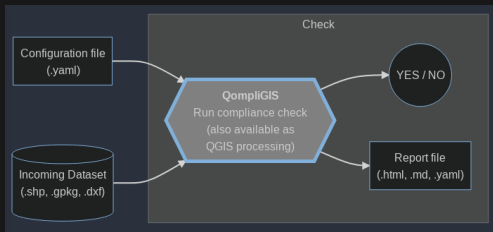
Minimum area



< Précédent Suivant > Annuler



QompliGIS for compliance check

Check





Compliance Report

tic_cable tic_caract tic_chambre tic_classep tic_nature tic_typechambre

Layer list

OK: Layers comply with the reference

tic_cable

CRS
No CRS check asked

Fields
No strict check on fields

Curves
OK

Minimum length
No minimum length check asked

Conclusion



Questions?